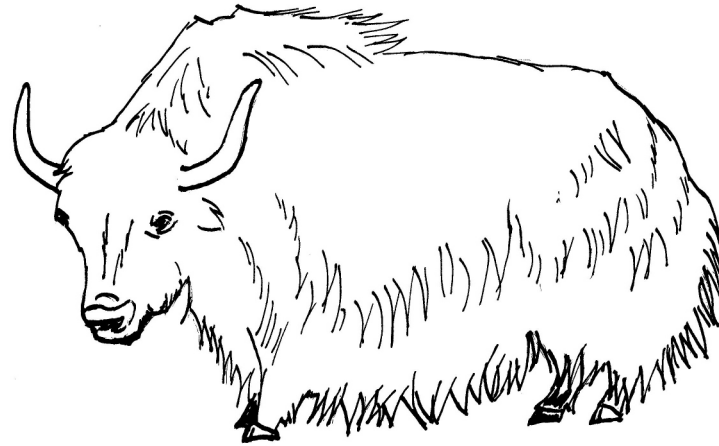
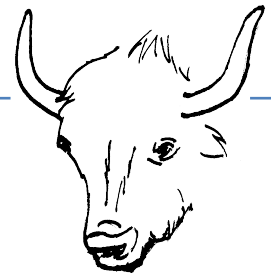


# Yet Another Coupler – YAC



1 August 2020

Contact: Moritz Hanke (DKRZ)  
René Redler (MPI-M)



## Development Team

Moritz Hanke (DKRZ)

René Redler (MPI-M)

Teresa Holfeld (MPI-M, student assistant)

Maxim Yastremsky (MPI-M, student assistant)

## With contributions from

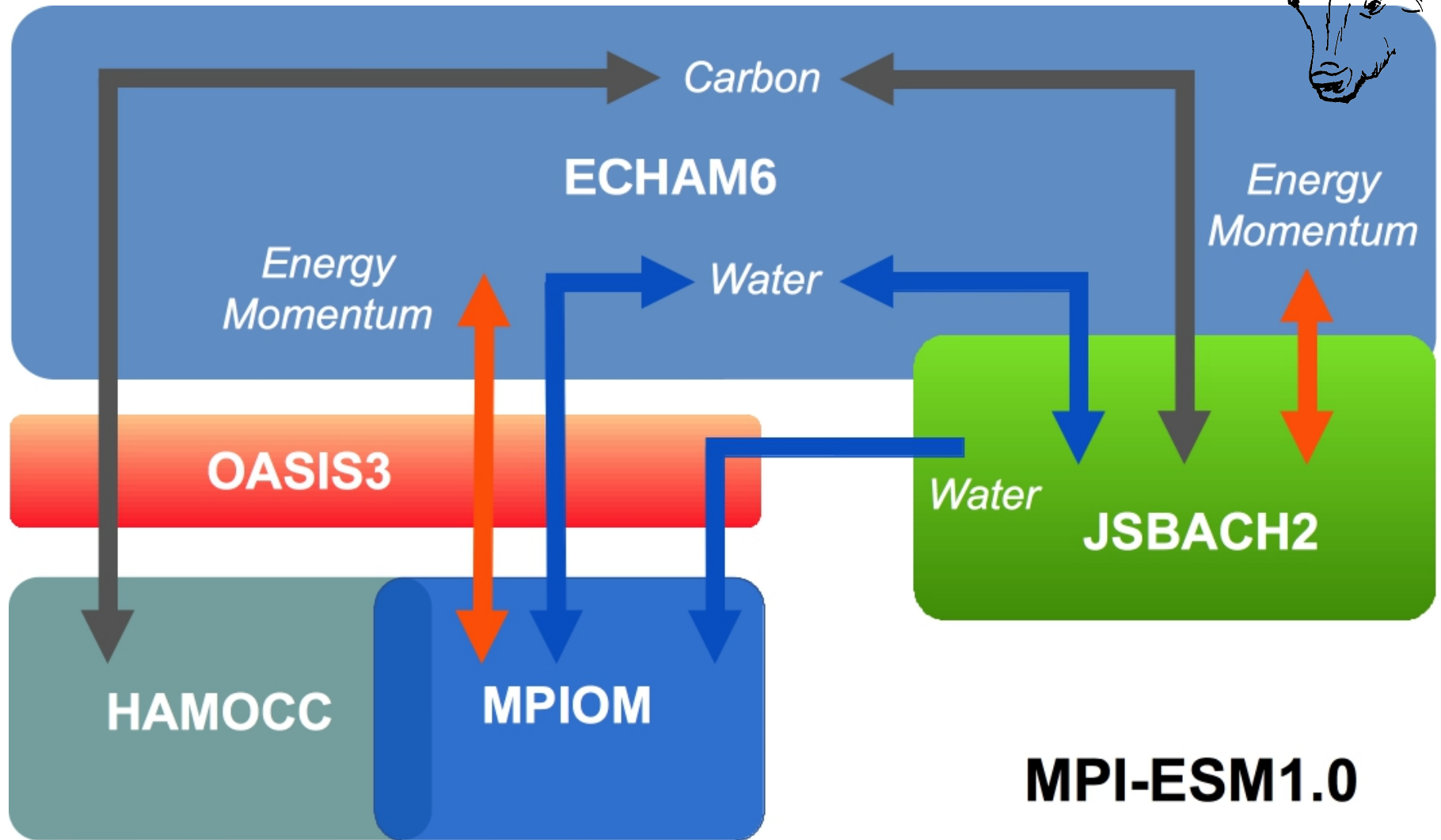
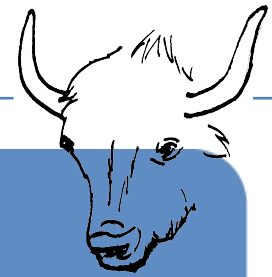
Thomas Jahns (DKRZ)

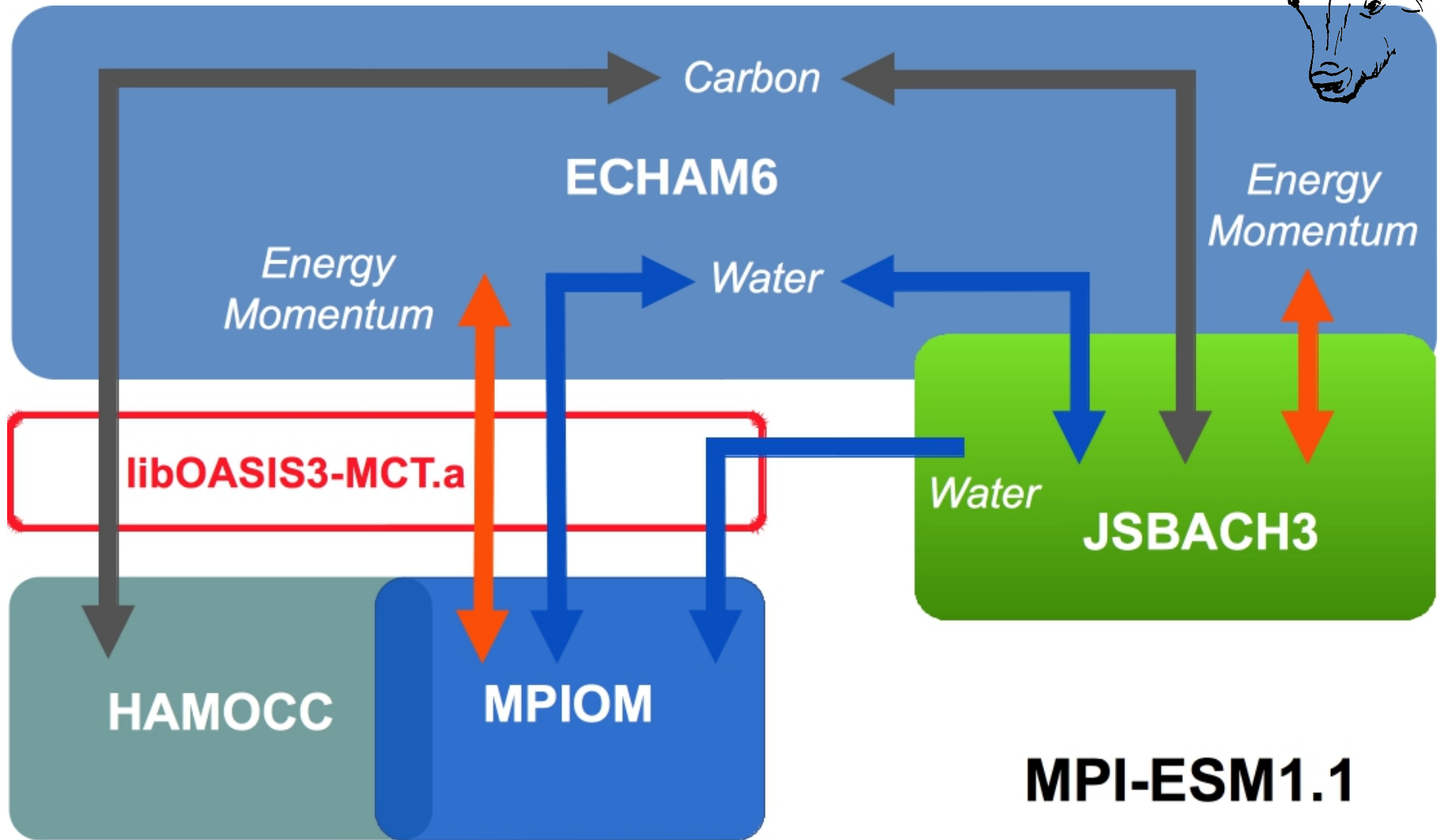
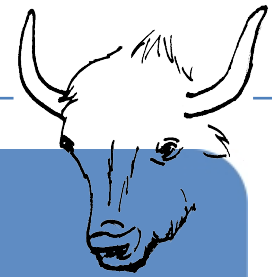
Uwe Schulzweida (MPI-M)

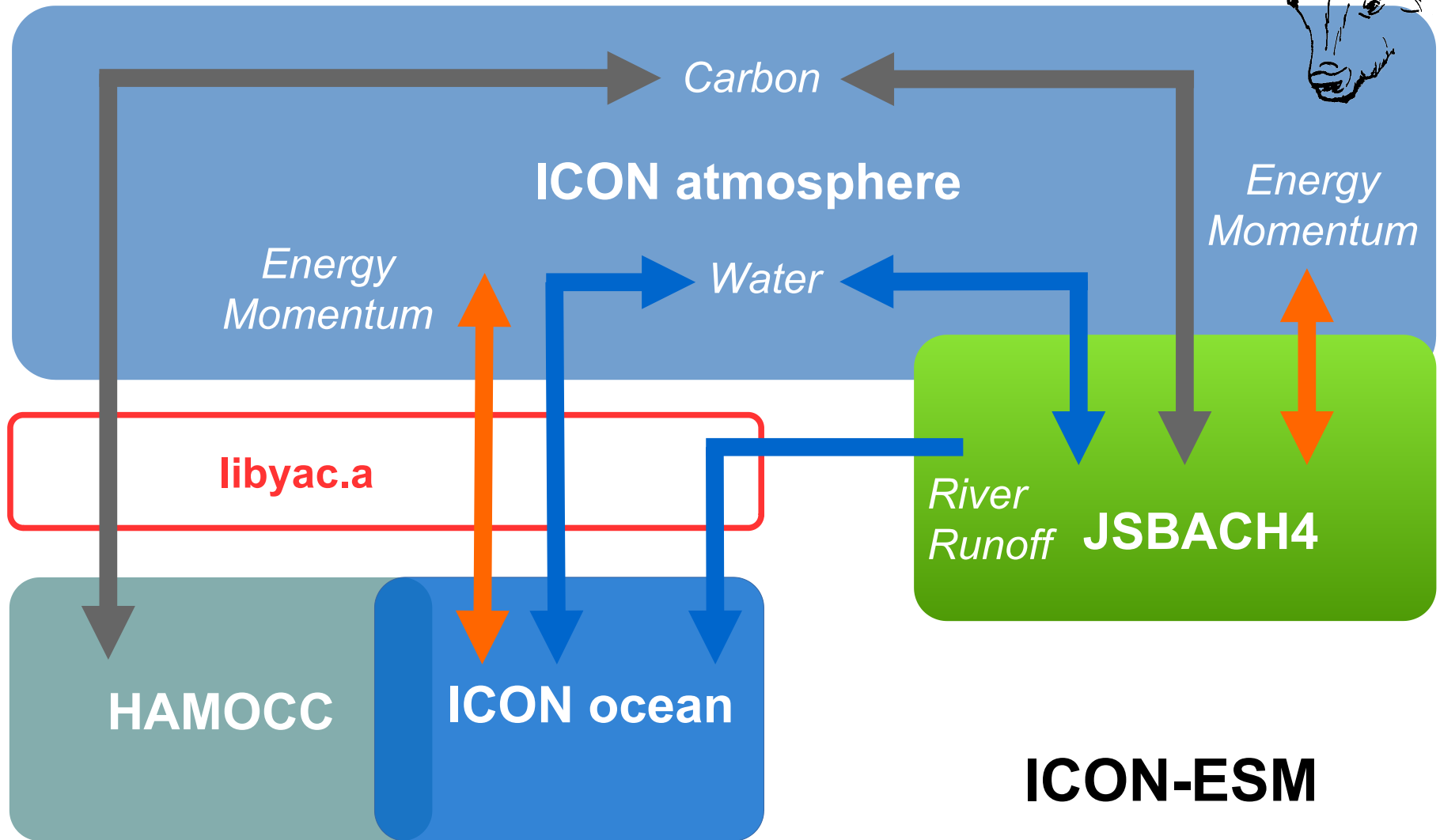
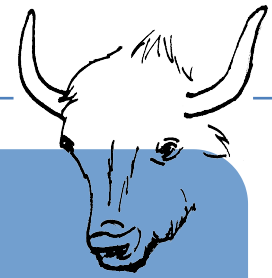
Hendrik Bockelmann (DKRZ)

Jörg Behrens (DKRZ)

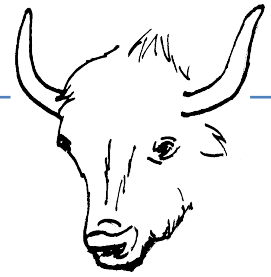
Sergey Kosukhin (MPI-M)

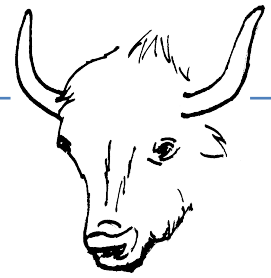






## ICON-ESM





## A coupling software not only for ICON

Parallel search on (almost) arbitrary grids on the sphere

Parallel interpolation

Parallel data exchange

Library

BSD License

Programming Language C (~95%)<sup>1)</sup>

Fortran and C user API

Programming based on standards (C, MPI, XML, NetCDF)

Git repository

Redmine

Autotools

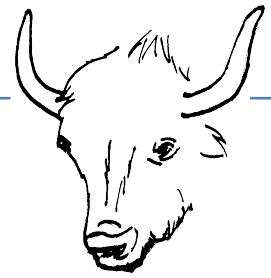
Valgrind testing

Unit tests (~90% of lines covered)

Fortran and C examples plus toy models

XML coupling configuration file with GUI support

<sup>1)</sup> generated using David A. Wheeler's 'SLOCCount'



## *required*

- Unique global IDs for cells, vertices, edges
- Geographical positions ( $\lambda$ ,  $\varphi$ ) of vertices and points
- Halo points/cells have to be marked
- Ranks of respective processes

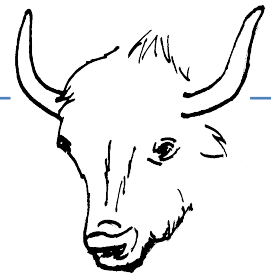
## *provided*

- Initial scalable computation of global mapping
- Final scalable parallel interpolation specific search and calculation of interpolation weights

## *features*

- Support for circles of latitude/longitude and great circles
- Search and interpolation in Cartesian coordinates
- Convex & moderately concave polygons
- Support for masked cells and points





## Available 2-dimensional (horizontal) interpolation methods

- 1<sup>st</sup> – order conservative remapping (**conserv**)
- 2<sup>nd</sup> – order conservative remapping (**conserv**)
- Hybrid cubic spherical Bernstein-Bézier patch interpolation  
(**bernstein\_bezier**)
- Patch recovery - polynomial fit (**patch\_recovery**)
- Smoothed Patch recovery - polynomial fit (**smooth\_patch\_recovery**)
- Distance-weighted N-nearest-neighbour (**n-nearest\_neighbour**)
- N-nearest-neighbour average (**n-nearest\_neighbour**)
- Gauss-weighted N-nearest-neighbour (**n-nearest\_neighbour**)
- Radial Basis Functions (**radial\_basis\_function**)
- Source Point to Target Point Mapping (**source\_to\_target\_map**)
- Simple cell average (**average**)
- Distance-weighted cell average (**average**)
- Fixed value (**fixed**)
- File input (**user\_file**)

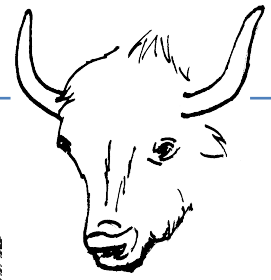


*example*

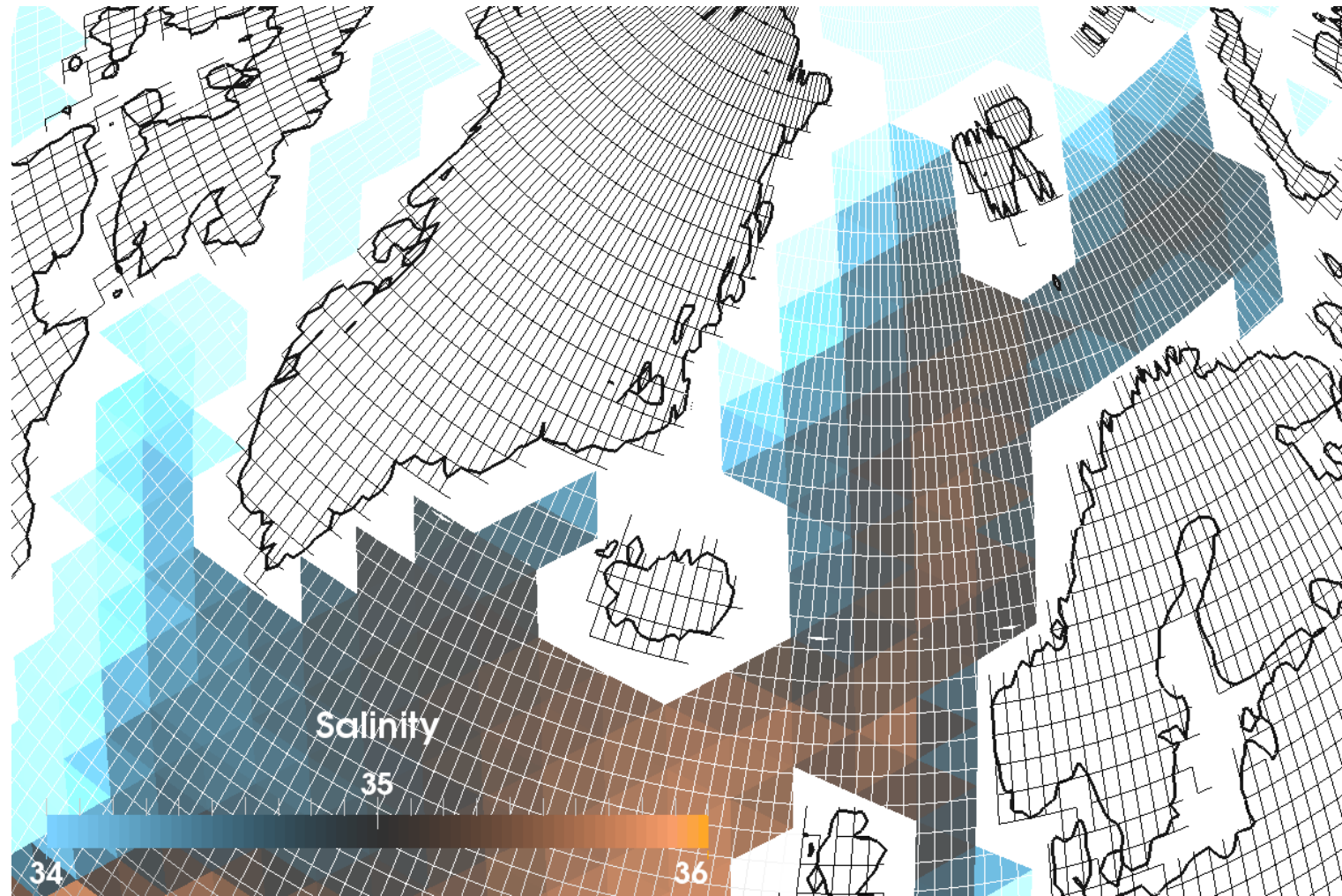
interpolation of World Ocean Atlas 2009 sea surface salinity onto an ICON R2B04 atmosphere grid.

**1<sup>st</sup>-order conservative remapping**  
*plus patch recovery*  
*plus fixed value*

# YAC – Interpolation stack



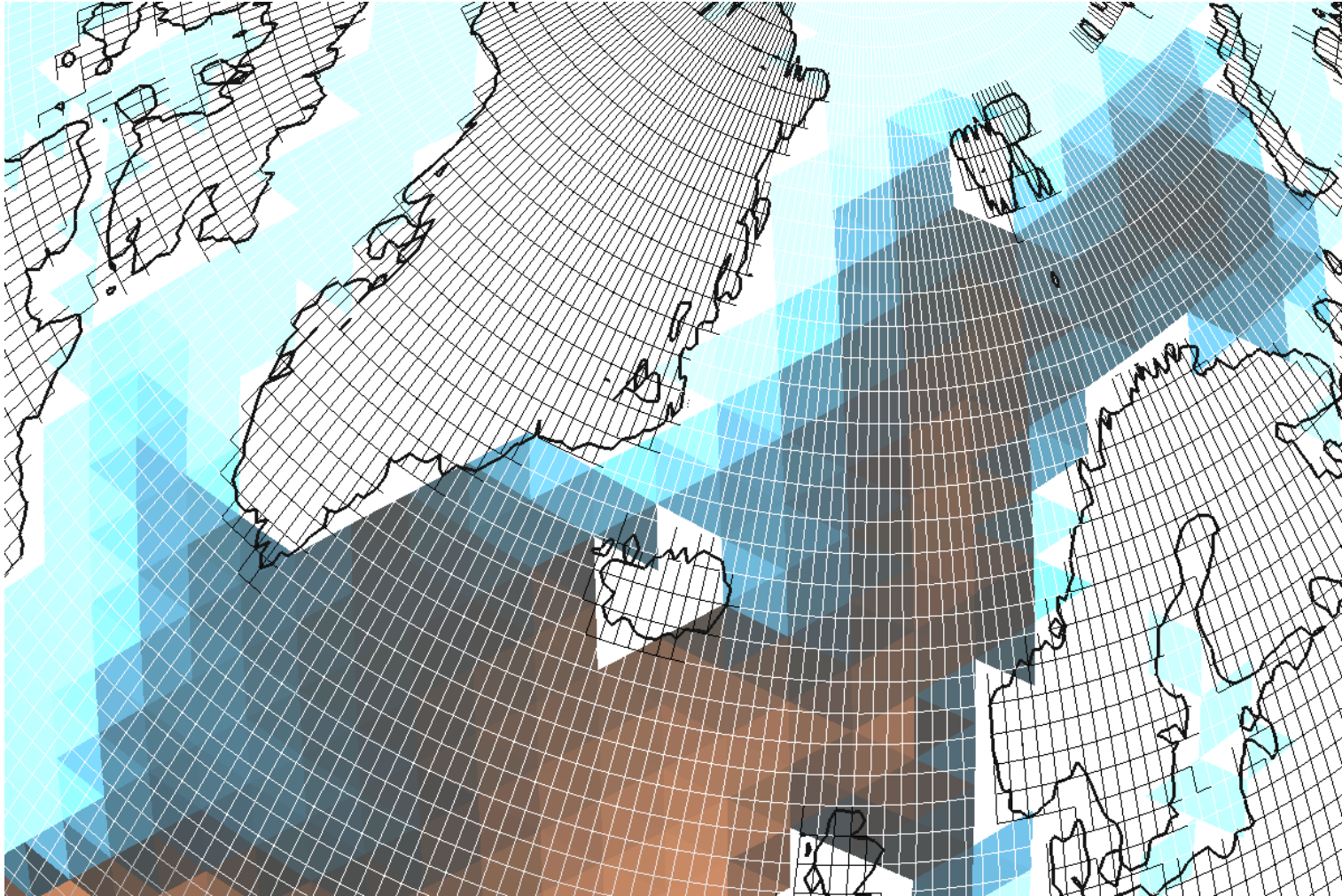
## Step 1: 1<sup>st</sup>- order conservative remapping



# YAC – Interpolation stack



Step 2: ... + patch recovery

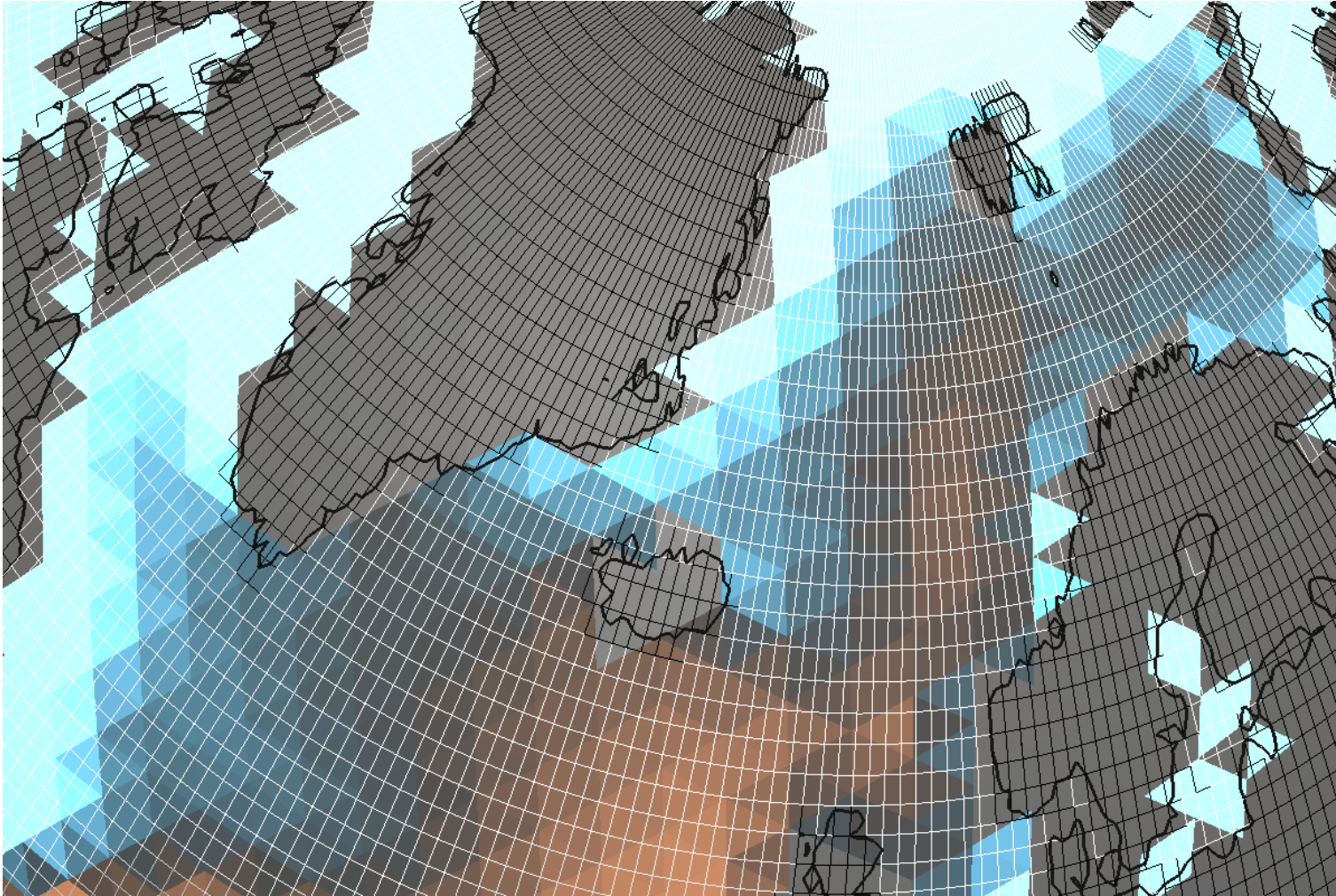




# YAC – Interpolation stack



Step 3:                    ...                    + fixed value



# YAC – Graphical User Interface



\*Coupling GUI

File

New Coupling

atmo ocean

Transients

atmo	ocean
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> total_heat_flux Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> total_heat_flux Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sea_surface_temperature Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sea_surface_temperature Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eastward_sea_water_velocity Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eastward_sea_water_velocity Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1
<input type="checkbox"/> northward_sea_water_velocity Grid: arid1	<input type="checkbox"/> northward_sea_water_velocity Grid: arid1

Basic settings

Calendar:

Start date:

End date:

Timestep unit:

Stdout redirect

Root redirect



## Initialisation Phase

- › yac\_finit
- › yac\_fdef\_comp
- › yac\_fdef\_datetime
- › yac\_fget\_localcomm

## Grid Definition

- › yac\_fdef\_subdomain
- › yac\_fdef\_points
- › yac\_fdef\_index\_location
- › yac\_fdef\_elements
- › yac\_fconnect\_subdomains
- › yac\_fdef\_mask
- › yac\_fdef\_field

## Search – End of Definition

- › yac\_fsearch

## Data exchange

- › yac\_fget
- › yac\_fput

## Termination

- › yac\_ffinalize



## component initialisation

CALL `yac_finit` ( “coupling.xml”, “coupling.xsd” )

- will call `MPI_INIT` if not been called already

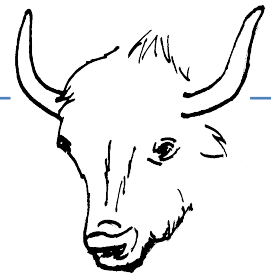
CALL `yac_fdef_comp` ( `component_name`, **`component_id`** )

- local operations for initialising of YAC-internal data structures
- needs to be called by all processes

CALL `yac_fdef_datetime` ( `start_datetime` = `start_of_run_in_iso_format`,  
`end_datetime` = `end_of_run_in_iso_format` )

- overwrites start and end date set in `coupling.xml`
- if required it has to be called before calling `yac_fdef_field`
- time management inside `yac` using `mtime`

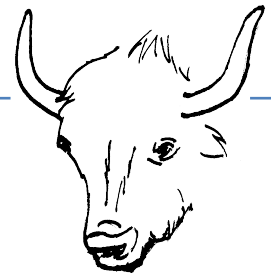




## grid definition

---

```
CALL yac_fdef_subdomain ( component_id,  
grid_name,  
subdomain_id )
```



## grid definition

---

```
CALL yac_fdef_elements ( subdomain_id,  
                        nbr_of_horizontal_vertices,  
                        nbr_of_horizontal_cells,  
                        nbr_vertices_per_cell,  
                        array_of_longitudes,  
                        array_of_latitudes,  
                        connectivity )
```

overloaded with respect to

- data type for coordinate arrays
- grid types



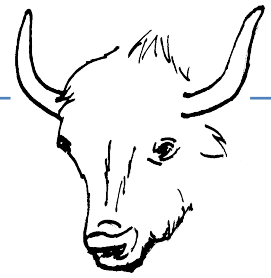
## grid definition

---

```
CALL yac_fdef_points ( subdomain_id,  
                      nbr_of_horizontal_points,  
                      CELL,  
                      array_of_longitudes,  
                      array_of_latitudes,  
                      point_id )
```

overloaded with respect to

- data type for coordinate arrays
- grid types



## grid definition

---

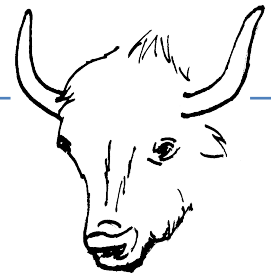
```
CALL yac_fdef_index_location ( subdomain_id,  
                               nbr_of_indices,  
                               CELL,  
                               array_of_global_indices,  
                               array_of_ranks )
```



## grid definition

---

```
CALL yac_fconnect_subdomains ( component_id,  
                               nbr_subdomain_ids,  
                               array_of_subdomain_ids,  
                               domain_id )
```

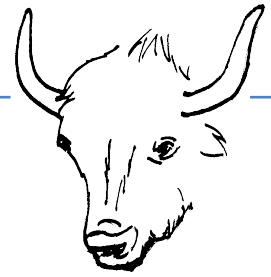


## mask definition

---

```
CALL yac_fdef_mask ( size_of_mask_array,  
                    mask_array,  
                    point_id,  
                    mask_id )
```

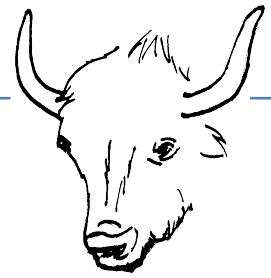
overloaded with respect to  
- data type for mask array



## field definition

---

```
CALL yac_fdef_field ( field_name,  
                      component_id,  
                      domain_id,  
                      array_of_cell_point_ids,  
                      array_of_cell_mask_ids,  
                      nbr_point_set_per_subdomain,  
                      field_id )
```



## search

---

```
CALL yac_fsearch (  nbr_of_components,  
                  array_of_component_ids,  
                  nbr_of_fields,  
                  array_of_field_ids,  
                  error_status )
```

- includes collective MPI operations
- needs to be called by all processes
- accesses the coupling configuration
- invokes the neighbourhood search
- does the communicator splitting

```
CALL yac_fget_localcomm ( local_mpi_communicator, component_id )
```

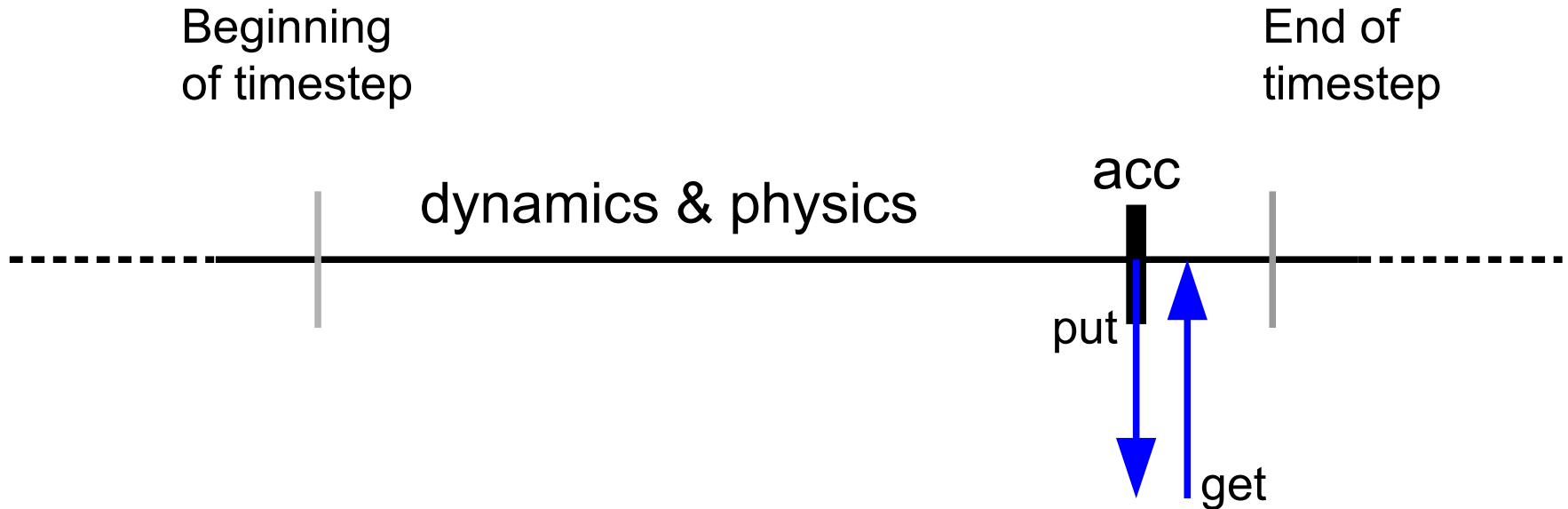


# YAC – Exchange Phase

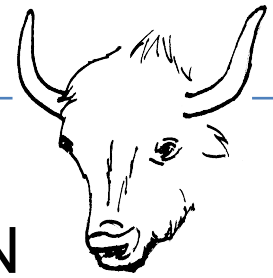


data exchange

as it is implemented in ICON



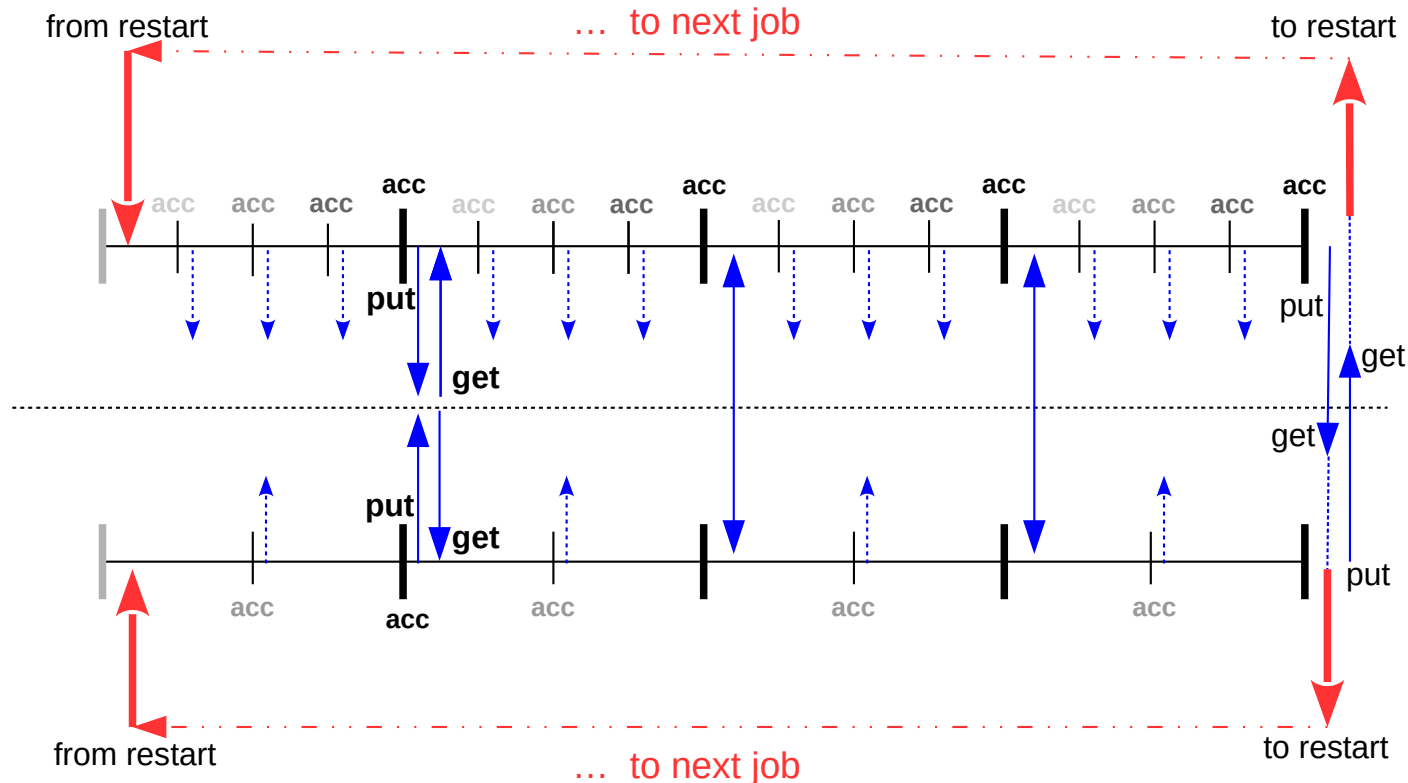
# YAC – Exchange Phase



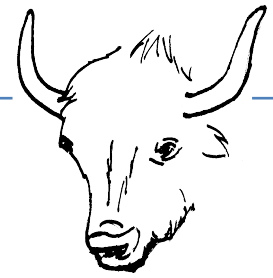
## data exchange

as it is implemented in ICON

*Atmosphere*



*Ocean*



## data exchange

---

```
CALL yac_fput ( field_id,  
               nbr_horizontal_points,  
               collection_size,  
               nbr_pointsets,  
               nbr_subdomains,  
               send_field,  
               info,  
               error_flag )
```

- to be called at every time step
- at the “source timestep” interval specified in the xml file
- accumulation/averaging done inside yac\_fput



## data exchange

! **field\_id(6)** : **Temperature**

```
DO i_blk = 1, patch_horz%nblks_c
  nn = (i_blk-1)*nproma
  DO n = 1, nproma
    buffer(nn+n,1) = &
      ocean_state%p_prog(nold(1))%tracer(n,1,i_blk,1) + tmelt
  ENDDO
ENDDO

CALL yac_fput ( field_id(6), nbr_hor_points, 1, &
  & 1, 1, buffer(1:nbr_hor_points,1), &
  & info, ierror )
```



## data exchange

---

```
CALL yac_fget ( field_id,  
               nbr_horizontal_points,  
               collection_size,  
               nbr_pointsets,  
               nbr_subdomains,  
               recv_field,  
               info,  
               error_flag )
```

- to be called at every time step
- at the “target timestep” interval specified in the xml file
- check the returned **info** argument



## data exchange

Return values for the info argument

```
enum, bind(c)
  enumerator :: NONE = 0
  enumerator :: COUPLING = 1
  enumerator :: RESTART = 2
  enumerator :: GET_FOR_RESTART = 3
  enumerator :: PUT_FOR_RESTART = 4
  enumerator :: GET_FOR_CHECKPOINT = 5
  enumerator :: PUT_FOR_CHECKPOINT = 6
  enumerator :: OUT_OF_BOUND = 7
end enum
```



## data exchange

```
CALL yac_fget ( field_id(1), nbr_hor_points, 2,      &
                &      1, 1, buffer(1:nbr_hor_points,1:2), &
                &      info, ierror )

IF ( info > 0 .AND. info < 7 ) THEN
  DO i_blk = 1, patch_horz%nbblks_c
    nn = (i_blk-1)*nproma
    DO n = 1, nproma
      atmos_fluxes%stress_xw(n,i_blk) = buffer(nn+n,1)
      atmos_fluxes%stress_x (n,i_blk) = buffer(nn+n,2)
    ENDDO
  ENDDO
  CALL sync_patch_array ( ... , atmos_fluxes%stress_xw(:,:) )
  CALL sync_patch_array ( ... , atmos_fluxes%stress_x (:,:) )
ENDIF
```

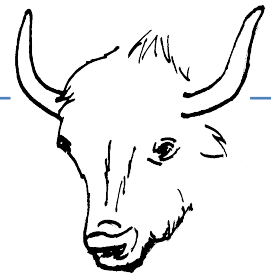


## termination of coupling

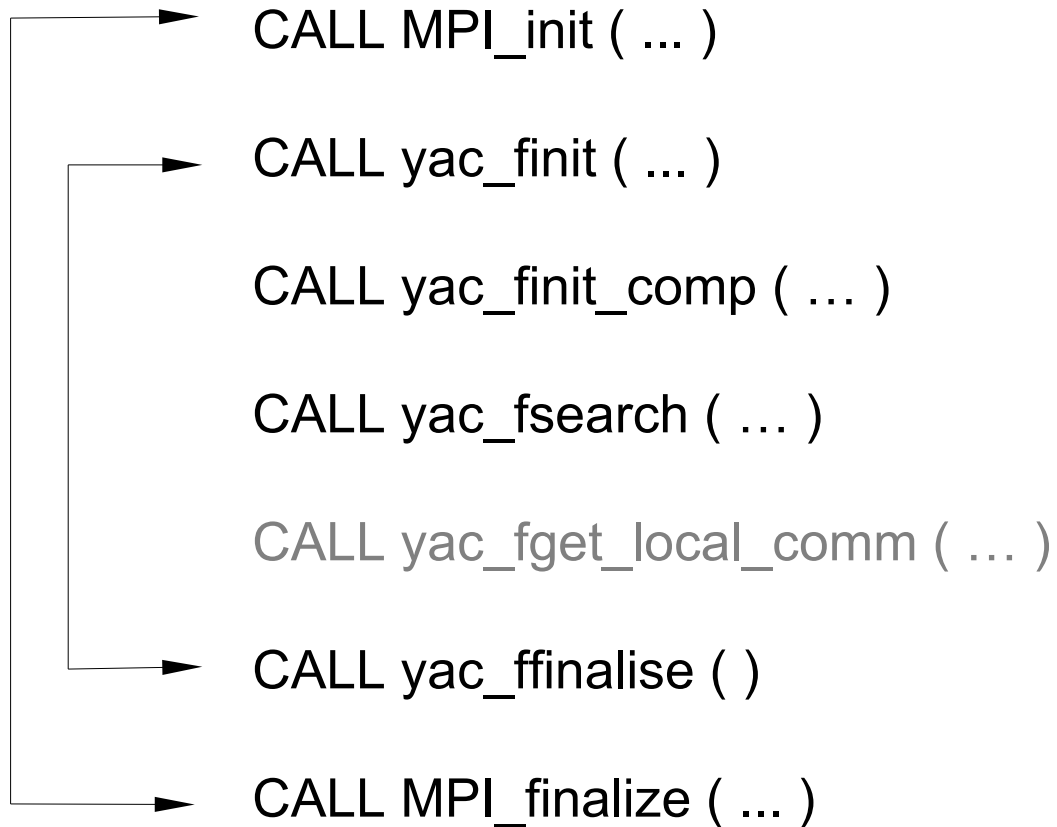
CALL `yac_ffinalise ( )`

- frees all internal data structures related to coupling
- MPI communicators may no longer be available
- will call `MPI_FINALIZE`
  - if `MPI_INIT` has been called by `yac_finit`
  - if `MPI_FINALIZE` has not already been called





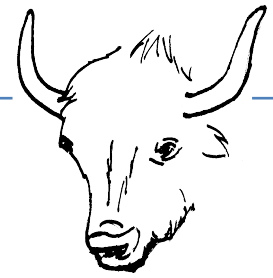
## Recommended calling sequence



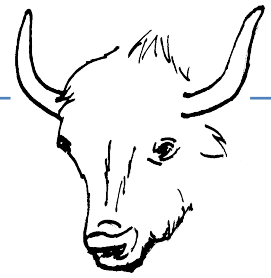
# YAC – Component XML configuration



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<component
  xmlns="http://www.w3schools.com"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.w3schools.component.xsd">
  <id>1</id>
  <name>atmo</name>
  <model>ICON</model>
  <simulated>atmosphere</simulated>
  <transient_grid_refs>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="1" transient_ref="1"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="2" transient_ref="2"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="3" grid_ref="1" id="3" transient_ref="3"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="4" transient_ref="4"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="5" transient_ref="5"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="6" transient_ref="6"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="7" transient_ref="7"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="8" transient_ref="8"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="5" grid_ref="1" id="9" transient_ref="9"/>
  </transient_grid_refs>
  <transients>
    <transient id="1" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_eastward_stress"/>
    <transient id="2" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_northward_stress"/>
    <transient id="3" transient_standard_name="surface_fresh_water_flux"/>
    <transient id="4" transient_standard_name="total_heat_flux"/>
    <transient id="5" transient_standard_name="atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle"/>
    <transient id="6" transient_standard_name="sea_surface_temperature"/>
    <transient id="7" transient_standard_name="eastward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="8" transient_standard_name="northward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="9" transient_standard_name="ocean_sea_ice_bundle"/>
  </transients>
  <grids>
    <grid id="1" alias_name="grid1"/>
  </grids>
</component>
```



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<component
  xmlns="http://www.w3schools.com"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.w3schools.component.xsd">
  <id>1</id>
  <name>atmo</name>
  <model>ICON</model>
  <simulated>atmosphere</simulated>
  <transient_grid_refs>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="1" transient_ref="1"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="2" transient_ref="2"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="3" grid_ref="1" id="3" transient_ref="3"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="4" transient_ref="4"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="5" transient_ref="5"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="6" transient_ref="6"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="7" transient_ref="7"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="8" transient_ref="8"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="5" grid_ref="1" id="9" transient_ref="9"/>
  </transient_grid_refs>
  <transients>
    <transient id="1" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_eastward_stress"/>
    <transient id="2" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_northward_stress"/>
    <transient id="3" transient_standard_name="surface_fresh_water_flux"/>
    <transient id="4" transient_standard_name="total_heat_flux"/>
    <transient id="5" transient_standard_name="atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle"/>
    <transient id="6" transient_standard_name="sea_surface_temperature"/>
    <transient id="7" transient_standard_name="eastward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="8" transient_standard_name="northward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="9" transient_standard_name="ocean_sea_ice_bundle"/>
  </transients>
  <grids>
    <grid id="1" alias_name="grid1"/>
  </grids>
</component>
```



```
<name>atmo</name>
```

```
<model>ICON</model>
```

```
<simulated>atmosphere</simulated>
```

```
CALL YAC_fdef_comp ( "atmo", comp_id )
```

# YAC – Component XML configuration



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<component
  xmlns="http://www.w3schools.com"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.w3schools.component.xsd">
  <id>1</id>
  <name>atmo</name>
  <model>ICON</model>
  <simulated>atmosphere</simulated>
  <transient_grid_refs>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="1" transient_ref="1"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="2" transient_ref="2"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="3" grid_ref="1" id="3" transient_ref="3"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="4" transient_ref="4"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="5" transient_ref="5"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="6" transient_ref="6"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="7" transient_ref="7"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="8" transient_ref="8"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="5" grid_ref="1" id="9" transient_ref="9"/>
  </transient_grid_refs>
  <transients>
    <transient id="1" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_eastward_stress"/>
    <transient id="2" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_northward_stress"/>
    <transient id="3" transient_standard_name="surface_fresh_water_flux"/>
    <transient id="4" transient_standard_name="total_heat_flux"/>
    <transient id="5" transient_standard_name="atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle"/>
    <transient id="6" transient_standard_name="sea_surface_temperature"/>
    <transient id="7" transient_standard_name="eastward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="8" transient_standard_name="northward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="9" transient_standard_name="ocean_sea_ice_bundle"/>
  </transients>
  <grids>
    <grid id="1" alias_name="grid1"/>
  </grids>
</component>
```



```
<transient_grid_refs>
```

```
<transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="1" transient_ref="1"/>
```

```
<transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="2" transient_ref="2"/>
```

```
<transient_grid_ref collection_size="3" grid_ref="1" id="3" transient_ref="3"/>
```

```
<transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="4" transient_ref="4"/>
```

```
...
```

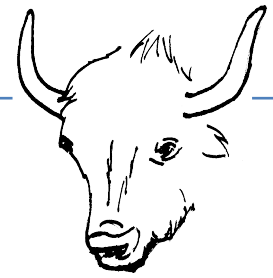
```
<transient_grid_ref collection_size="5" grid_ref="1" id="9" transient_ref="9"/>
```

```
</transient_grid_refs>
```

```
CALL yac_fget ( field_id, nbr_hor_points, 2,          &  
                & 1, 1, buffer(1:nbr_hor_points,1:2), &  
                & info, ierror )
```

```
CALL yac_fput ( field_id, nbr_hor_points, 5,          &  
                & 1, 1, buffer(1:nbr_hor_points,1:5), &  
                & info, ierror )
```

# YAC – Component XML configuration



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<component
  xmlns="http://www.w3schools.com"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.w3schools.component.xsd">
  <id>1</id>
  <name>atmo</name>
  <model>ICON</model>
  <simulated>atmosphere</simulated>
  <transient_grid_refs>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="1" transient_ref="1"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="2" transient_ref="2"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="3" grid_ref="1" id="3" transient_ref="3"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="4" transient_ref="4"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="5" transient_ref="5"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="6" transient_ref="6"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="7" transient_ref="7"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="8" transient_ref="8"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="5" grid_ref="1" id="9" transient_ref="9"/>
  </transient_grid_refs>
  <transients>
    <transient id="1" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_eastward_stress"/>
    <transient id="2" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_northward_stress"/>
    <transient id="3" transient_standard_name="surface_fresh_water_flux"/>
    <transient id="4" transient_standard_name="total_heat_flux"/>
    <transient id="5" transient_standard_name="atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle"/>
    <transient id="6" transient_standard_name="sea_surface_temperature"/>
    <transient id="7" transient_standard_name="eastward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="8" transient_standard_name="northward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="9" transient_standard_name="ocean_sea_ice_bundle"/>
  </transients>
  <grids>
    <grid id="1" alias_name="grid1"/>
  </grids>
</component>
```



```
<transients>
  <transient id="1"      transient_standard_name="surface_downward_eastward_stress"/>
  <transient id="2"      transient_standard_name="surface_downward_northward_stress"/>
  <transient id="3"      transient_standard_name="surface_fresh_water_flux"/>
  <transient id="4"      transient_standard_name="total_heat_flux"/>
  ...
  <transient id="9"      transient_standard_name="ocean_sea_ice_bundle"/>
</transients>
```

```
CALL yac_fdef_field &
    &      ( "surface_downward_eastward_stress", &
    &      component_id, subdomain_id, point_id, &
    &      mask_id, 1, field_id(1) )
```

...

```
CALL yac_fdef_field &
    &      ( "ocean_sea_ice_bundle", &
    &      component_id, subdomain_id, point_id, &
    &      mask_id, 1, field_id(9) )
```



# YAC – Component XML configuration



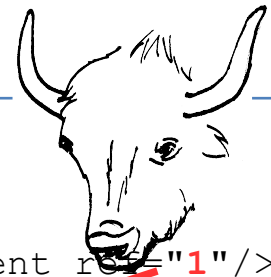
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<component
  xmlns="http://www.w3schools.com"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.w3schools.component.xsd">
  <id>1</id>
  <name>atmo</name>
  <model>ICON</model>
  <simulated>atmosphere</simulated>
  <transient_grid_refs>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="1" transient_ref="1"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="2" transient_ref="2"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="3" grid_ref="1" id="3" transient_ref="3"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="4" transient_ref="4"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="5" transient_ref="5"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="6" transient_ref="6"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="7" transient_ref="7"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="1" grid_ref="1" id="8" transient_ref="8"/>
    <transient_grid_ref collection_size="5" grid_ref="1" id="9" transient_ref="9"/>
  </transient_grid_refs>
  <transients>
    <transient id="1" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_eastward_stress"/>
    <transient id="2" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_northward_stress"/>
    <transient id="3" transient_standard_name="surface_fresh_water_flux"/>
    <transient id="4" transient_standard_name="total_heat_flux"/>
    <transient id="5" transient_standard_name="atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle"/>
    <transient id="6" transient_standard_name="sea_surface_temperature"/>
    <transient id="7" transient_standard_name="eastward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="8" transient_standard_name="northward_sea_water_velocity"/>
    <transient id="9" transient_standard_name="ocean_sea_ice_bundle"/>
  </transients>
  <grids>
    <grid id="1" alias_name="grid1"/>
  </grids>
</component>
```



```
<grids>  
  <grid id="1" alias_name="grid1" />  
</grids>
```

```
CALL yac_fdef_subdomain ( component_id,  
                           "grid1",  
                           subdomain_id )
```

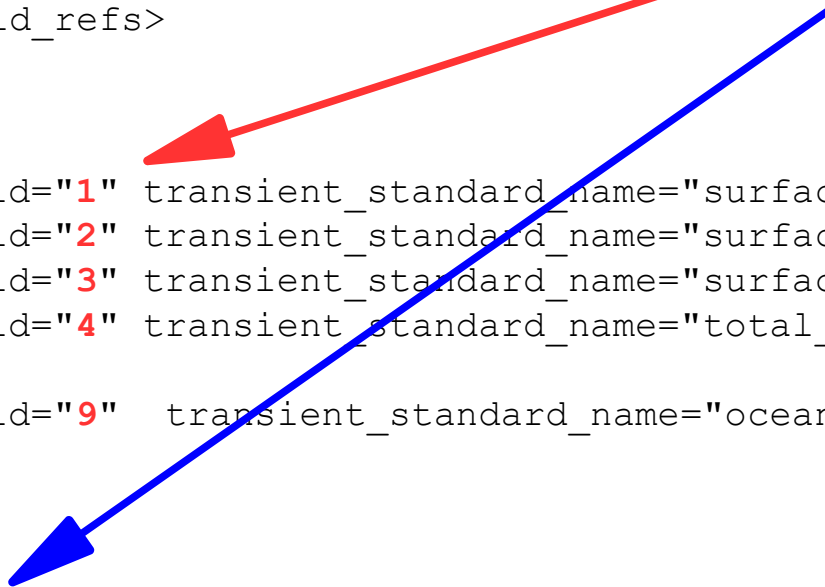
# YAC – Component XML configuration



```
<transient_grid_refs>
  <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="1" transient_ref="1"/>
  <transient_grid_ref collection_size="2" grid_ref="1" id="2" transient_ref="2"/>
  <transient_grid_ref collection_size="3" grid_ref="1" id="3" transient_ref="3"/>
  <transient_grid_ref collection_size="4" grid_ref="1" id="4" transient_ref="4"/>
  ...
  <transient_grid_ref collection_size="5" grid_ref="1" id="9" transient_ref="9"/>
</transient_grid_refs>

<transients>
  <transient id="1" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_eastward_stress"/>
  <transient id="2" transient_standard_name="surface_downward_northward_stress"/>
  <transient id="3" transient_standard_name="surface_fresh_water_flux"/>
  <transient id="4" transient_standard_name="total_heat_flux"/>
  ...
  <transient id="9" transient_standard_name="ocean_sea_ice_bundle"/>
</transients>

<grids>
  <grid id="1" alias_name="grid1"/>
</grids>
```



# YAC – XML configuration



\*Coupling GUI

File

New Coupling

atmo ocean

Transients

atmo	ocean
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> total_heat_flux Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> total_heat_flux Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> atmosphere_sea_ice_bundle Grid: grid1 collect. size: 4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sea_surface_temperature Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sea_surface_temperature Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eastward_sea_water_velocity Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eastward_sea_water_velocity Grid: grid1 collect. size: 1
<input type="checkbox"/> northward_sea_water_velocity Grid: arid1	<input type="checkbox"/> northward_sea_water_velocity Grid: arid1

Basic settings

Calendar:

Start date:

End date:

Timestep unit:

Stdout redirect

Root redirect



Coupling for eastward\_sea\_water\_velocity

Interpolation | Timestep | More

Coupling parameters for:  
eastward\_sea\_water\_velocity (grid1 -> grid1)

Enforce write weight file

file:

Choose preferred interpolation method.

Use source mask

Use target mask

Option 0

n:

Weighted:

Option 1

user value:

Option 2



Coupling for eastward\_sea\_water\_velocity

Interpolation Timestep More

Coupling parameters for:  
eastward\_sea\_water\_velocity (grid1 -> grid1)

Source timestep:  second(s)

Target timestep:  second(s)

Coupling period:  second(s)

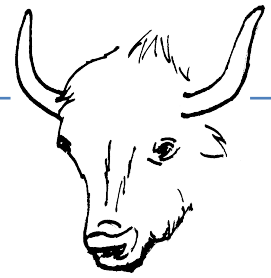
Operation:

Source Time Lag:  model timestep(s)

Target Time Lag:  model timestep(s)

Forget default parameters

Save Close



## Source time step

- time interval between two consecutive calls to `yac_fput`

## Target time step

- time interval between two consecutive calls to `yac_fget`

**Requirement:** Source or target time step must be equal to or an integer multiple of the other.

## Coupling period

- Time interval at which data are exchanged (with internal calls to `MPI_SEND` and `MPI_RECV`)

**Requirement:** Coupling period must be an integer multiple of the source/target time step



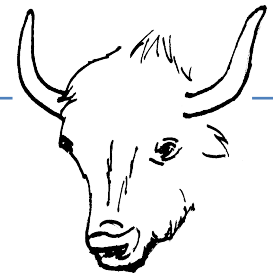
ICON\_toy\_cube.c  
ICON\_toy\_reg2d.c  
ICON\_toy\_unstruct.c  
ICON\_toy\_unstruct\_2.c

toy\_icon\_[atm/ocn].c  
toy\_mpiom\_ocn.c  
toy\_reg2d\_[atm/ocn].c  
toy\_woa\_ocn.c

dummy\_atmosphere.F90  
dummy\_io.F90  
dummy\_ocean.F90

dummy\_atmosphere\_c.c  
dummy\_io\_c.c  
dummy\_ocean\_c.c





## ICON Implementation

Atmosphere      *mo\_interface\_echam\_ocean.f90*

Initialisation, definition and search:    `construct_atmo_coupler`  
Exchange of coupling fields:            `interface_echam_ocean`  
Termination phase:                      `destruct_atmo_coupler`

Land – HD model    *mo\_interface\_hd\_ocean.f90*

Definition:                                `jsb_fdef_hd_fields`  
Exchange of runoff:                      `interface_hd_ocean`

Ocean                      *mo\_ocean\_coupling.f90*

Initialisation, definition and search:    `construct_ocean_coupling`  
Exchange of coupling field:            `couple_ocean_toatmo_fluxes`  
Termination phase:                      `destruct_ocean_coupling`



## YetAnotherCoupler 1.5.0

Main Page

**Related Pages**

Data Types List

Files

Examples

Search

### Related Pages

Here is a list of all related documentation pages:

[Sphere Partitioning Algorithm](#)

[Polygon clipping in YAC](#)

[Example on how to use XML routines from config\\_xml.h](#)

[Configuration examples for different systems](#)

[Tips'n'Tricks for developers](#)

[Description of how to build and run the Java GUI](#)

[The c interface \(yac\\_interface.h\)](#)

[The Fortran interface \(yac\\_finterface.f90 and mo\\_yac\\_finterface.f90\)](#)

[Patch Recovery in YAC](#)

[Issue with Patch Recovery in YAC](#)

[Condensed release information](#)

[Todo List](#)

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checkout ICON

The default configure will compile and build icon with yac.  
In order to deactivate the compilation with yac

```
./configure ... --disable-yac ...
```

```
./build_command
```

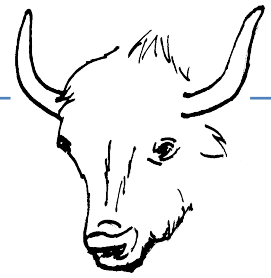
Known issues:

**pgc**: fails with communicator\_local.c

**nag**: -Wc,-O3 -Wc,-march=native -float-store

causes internal compiler error on Debian wheezy

**MPI**: MPI\_(un)pack\_external



## Doxygen

<http://dkrz-sw.gitlab-pages.dkrz.de/yac/>

## Source Code (version 1.5.5)

```
git clone -b 'release-1.5.5' --single-branch --depth 1 \  
git@gitlab.dkrz.de:YAC/YAC.git
```

## Latest version (untagged)

```
git clone git@gitlab.dkrz.de:YAC/YAC.git
```

## Documentation with further Links

- <https://www.geosci-model-dev.net/9/2755/2016/>
- [https://doi.org/10.5676/dwd\\_pub/nwv/icon\\_003](https://doi.org/10.5676/dwd_pub/nwv/icon_003)
- [https://code.zmaw.de/projects/mpiesm-2/wiki/ICON\\_Coupled\\_Model\\_Development](https://code.zmaw.de/projects/mpiesm-2/wiki/ICON_Coupled_Model_Development)
- <https://www.mpimet.mpg.de/en/science/models/mpiesm/>